# Hyunwoo Oh

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#### **EDUCATION**

| M.S. in Electronic Engineering  | 2023         |
|---|--------------|
| Seoul National University of Science and Technology (SEOULTECH)                                     | Seoul, Korea |
| • Thesis: Research on Optimized Processor and Floating-point Unit Architecture for Embedded Systems |              |
| Supervisor: Seung Eun Lee   |              |
| B.S. in Electronic Engineering  | 2021         |
| Seoul National University of Science and Technology (SEOULTECH)                                     | Seoul, Korea |

# **SELECTED PUBLICATIONS** (7 OUT OF 16) [SEE ALL ↓]

| RF2P: A Lightweight RISC Processor Optimized for Rapid Migration from IEEE-754 to Posit.<br>Hyun Woo Oh, Seongmo An, Won Sik Jeong, Seung Eun Lee.<br>ACM/IEEE International Symposium on Low Power Electronics and Design (ISLPED), 2023. [Oral Presentation] [Link] [Slides]  |
|---|
| The Design of Optimized RISC Processor for Edge Artificial Intelligence Based on Custom Instruction Set Extension.<br>Hyun Woo Oh, Seung Eun Lee.<br>IEEE Access, Vol. 11, 2023. (SCIE, IF=3.9) [Link]  |
| <b>DL-Sort: A Hybrid Approach to Scalable Hardware-Accelerated Fully-Streaming Sorting</b> .<br><b>Hyun Woo Oh</b> , Joungmin Park, Seung Eun Lee.<br>IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems ( <b>ISCAS</b> ), <b>2024</b> . [Accepted] [Program Page] [Preprint]   |
| <b>An SoC FPGA-based Integrated Real-time Image Processor for Uncooled Infrared Focal Plane Array</b> .<br><b>Hyun Woo Oh</b> , Cheol-Ho Choi, Jeong Woo Cha, Hyunmin Choi, Joon Hwan Han, Jung-Ho Shin.<br><i>Euromicro Conference on Digital System Design (<b>DSD</b>), <b>2023</b>. [Long Presentation] [In Press] [Program Page]</i> |
| <b>The Design of a 2D Graphics Accelerator for Embedded Systems</b> .<br><b>Hyun Woo Oh</b> , Ji Kwang Kim, Gwan Beom Hwang, Seung Eun Lee.<br><i>Electronics</i> , Vol. 10, No. 4, <b>2021</b> . (SCIE, IF=2.9) [Link]   |
| <b>Lossless Decompression Accelerator for Embedded Processor with GUI</b> .<br>Gwan Beom Hwang, Kwon Neung Cho, Chang Yeop Han, <b>Hyun Woo Oh</b> , Young Hyun Yoon, Seung Eun Lee.<br><i>Micromachines</i> , Vol. 12, No. 2, <b>2021</b> . (SCIE, IF=3.4) [Link]  |
| ASimOV: A Framework for Simulation and Optimization of an Embedded Al Accelerator.<br>Dong Hyun Hwang, Chang Yeop Han, <b>Hyun Woo Oh</b> , Seung Eun Lee.  |

Micromachines, Vol. 12, No. 7, **2021**. (SCIE, IF=3.4) [Link]

# **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

I aim to explore scalable and sustainable solutions addressing evolving domain-specific computing demands. The key, I believe, lies in enhancing hardware scalability and integrating it with adequate software support to pick the positives of general-purpose processors (GPPs) and domain-specific architectures (DSAs): The abstractness of GPPs and the performance of DSAs. - My research topics include but are not limited to:

**Scalable HW/SW Co-Design**: Exploring the co-optimization in scalable GPP/DSA-integrated architecture. This involves HW/SW architectural support and design space exploration to abstract complex hardware while optimizing resource use and performance.

**CPU/DSA Configurability**: Designing coarse-grained configurable architectures, adding novel abstracted scalable layers in logic- and microarchitecture-level. This involves hardwired schedulers, domain-specific accelerators, scalable ALUs, and custom instruction set extensions (ISEs).

**Network Topologies**: Investigating advanced network topologies for multi-core GPP/DSA architectures, focusing on enhancing communication efficiency and system performance in intricate computing environments.

# **RESEARCH EXPERIENCE**

#### Research Assistant, SoC Platform Lab., SEOULTECH, Korea (Advisor: Prof. Seung Eun Lee)

#### Posit Arithmetic HW/SW Architecture & Logic

- Designed a lightweight RISC processor supporting efficient IEEE-754 to Posit migration. [ISLPED 2023 (C6)] [ISOCC 2022 (C5)]

- Challenge: ① Resource optimization for lightweight systems. ② IEEE-754 compatibility. ③ Testability.
- Breakthrough: ① Scalable posit FPU (PAU) design. ② GCC compiler modification. ③ Rapid evaluation platform.
- Result: (1-1) Reduced area (11.00% and 57.87% fewer LUTs for PAU and divider, respectively) compared to state-of-the-art design.
   (1-2) Reduced latency (Divide: 32 cycles → 13 cycles). (1-3) 60.09× throughput compared to SW (for approx. exponential function).
   (2) SW Abstraction of Posit same as IEEE-754. (3) Verified through evaluation.

#### HW/SW Architecture of Scalable Embedded AI-Augmented General-Purpose Processor

- Designed a lightweight RISC core with architectural scalable k-NN acceleration support. [IEEE Access (J6)]

- Challenge: ① Communication bottlenecks of separated GPP/DSA architecture. ② Scalability.
- Breakthrough: ① Custom ISE coupled with computational kernel parallelism. ② Parameterized RTL generator.
- Result: Achieved up to 193.88× throughput and 52.75× energy efficiency compared to the previous GPP/DSA architecture.

#### **Domain-Specific Accelerators for Respiratory Medical Device**

- Designed a 2D graphics accelerator optimized for graph visualization tasks in respiratory medical devices. [Electronics (J2)]

- Challenge: ① Efficient 2D graphics processing for lightweight systems. ② Limited memory bandwidth
- Breakthrough: 1) RTL design of Bresenham's line algorithm and other features. 2) Independent frame-buffer memory.
- Result: 1 Low area usage (5050 LUTs and 3087 FFs on FPGA, 75.4K gates on 180 nm CMOS process). 2 Acceptable throughput (5550 lines per second @ 1024×768).

- Developed a SW stack for Lempel-Ziv 77 (LZ77) lossless decompression accelerator: ① Modeling LZ77 algorithm to design hardware. ② Developing a SW stack for data pre-processing and evaluation. [Micromachines (J1)]

#### **Modularized Embedded AI Accelerator**

- Developed an RTL generator for a reconfigurable embedded AI accelerator supporting k-NN and RBF-NN. [Micromachines (J3)]

- Researched SW applications of the AI accelerator module. [Micromachines (J4)] [ICCE 2021 (C2)] [JICCE (J5)] [ICFICE 2022 (C3)]

#### **Baseline RISC Processor Architecture**

- Designed a processor from scratch to provide a foundation for future research. [ISOCC 2020 (C1)]

- RTL Designs: ① Pipelined MIPS core with predictive data forwarding. ② Direct-mapped \$I, \$D cache controller. ③ System bus.
- Features: 1) Partially-bypassed datapath. 2) High-radix divider.
- Performance: 1.86, 0.55 DMIPS/MHz (compiled with -O2, -Oo flag), and operating up to 100MHz in Xilinx Zynq-7000 FPGAs.

Other projects: Scalable Sorting Accelerator [ISCAS 2024 (C9)], Configurable JTAG TAP RTL generator, LIN Controller IP [ICCE 2022 (C4)].

#### Participated in designing several digital ASIC chips using Synopsys EDA tools. [See list $\Downarrow$ ]

# **WORK EXPERIENCE**

# Junior Engineer (Full-time), Core H/W Team, Hanwha Systems, Korea

Jan. 2023 - present

- Designing SoC FPGA-based embedded thermal vision system. [DSD 2023 (C8)] [DSD 2023 (C7)] [IEEE Access (J7)]

- Relevant Skills: Zynq Ultrascale+ MPSoC, AXI4-compliant accelerator IP design, FreeRTOS with AMP, PCB schematic design.
- Research Keywords: Image processing HW design, Caching for HW acceleration, Infrared focal plane arrays.
- Developing RTOS for heterogeneous MPSoC-based embedded thermal imaging module.
  - Relevant Skills: VLIW/SIMD programming, Image processing, TI TDA3x SoC, TI Vision SDK, Peripheral drivers (CAN, I<sup>2</sup>C, Timer).

# **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

Teaching Assistant for "Computer Architecture", SEOULTECH

• Grading

Teaching Assistant for "Digital System Design", SEOULTECH

• Grading, preparation of lab lecture materials

# **TECHNICAL SKILLS**

| RTL Design                  | Hardware Description Language<br>Simulation                  | Verilog, SystemVerilog, Chisel<br>Verilator, ModelSim  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Cell-Based ASIC Design      | Synopsys EDA Tools   | VCS (Simulation), Verdi (Analysis), Formality (Validation)<br>Design Compiler (Synthesis), IC Compiler I/II (Layout)<br>StarRCXT (Parasitic Extraction), PrimeTime (STA) |
|                             | Cadence EDA Tools  | Virtuoso Layout Suite* (Layout)<br>Calibre DRC*/LVS* (Physical/Layout Verification)  |
| FPGA-based Design           | Xilinx FPGA Tools<br>Intel FPGA Tools                        | Vivado, Vitis<br>Quartus II/Prime, Nios II EDS   |
| Computer Programming        | Languages<br>Version Control<br>Operating System Development | C, C++, Python, Perl, MATLAB<br>Git, SVN<br>FreeRTOS, TI Vision SDK, PetaLinux   |
| PCB Design<br>Miscellaneous | Cadence CAD Tools<br>Document Tools<br>Familiar OS           | OrCAD Capture* (Schematic), Allegro PCB Designer* (Artwork)<br>LaTex, Obsidian (Markdown)<br>Ubuntu, Windows 10 (with WSL), CentOS                                       |

\* stands for beginner level.

#### **AWARDS AND HONORS**

| Academic Scholarship, SEOULTECH  | 2021        |
|--|-------------|
| Future Talent Scholarship to pursue a M.S., SEOULTECH  | 2021 - 2022 |
| President of the Institute of Semiconductor Engineers Award, 21st Korea Semiconductor Design Contest | 2020        |

# **PROFESSIONAL SERVICES**

| Reviewer, 3 times, IEEE Access |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
|--------------------------------|--|

## TRAINING

| ISO 26262:2018 Functional Safety Engineering Course: Automotive Foundation Level (FSE-AFL), DNV | 2023.01.02-01.04 |
|---|------------------|
| Design of High-speed Memory Interface, IDEC   | 2022.12.09       |
| Cell-based Chip Design Flow for Samsung 28nm Process, IDEC                                      | 2021.11.01-11.05 |
| [Synopsys] Block-level Auto P&R utilizing IC Compiler II, IDEC                                  | 2021.10.19-10.21 |
| Cell-based Chip Design Flow, IDEC   | 2021.07.05-07.09 |
| [Infineon] Automotive Semiconductor Expert Training - Basic Course, KSIA                        | 2021.06.30-07.02 |
| Cell-based Chip Design Flow, IDEC   | 2020.08.10-08.14 |

# **MILITARY SERVICE**

| Full-time | Reserve  | Service |  |
|-----------|----------|---------|--|
| Republic  | of Korea | Army    |  |

**Oct. 2015 - Jul. 2017** Seoul, Korea

2023

Fall 2021

Spring 2021

# ALL PUBLICATIONS [GO UP 1]

#### **Peer-Reviewed Conference Papers**

#### C9. DL-Sort: A Hybrid Approach to Scalable Hardware-Accelerated Fully-Streaming Sorting.

Hyun Woo Oh, Joungmin Park, Seung Eun Lee. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS), 2024. [Accepted] [Program Page] [Preprint]

#### C8. An SoC FPGA-based Integrated Real-time Image Processor for Uncooled Infrared Focal Plane Array.

Hyun Woo Oh, Cheol-Ho Choi, Jeong Woo Cha, Hyunmin Choi, Joon Hwan Han, Jung-Ho Shin.

Euromicro Conference on Digital System Design (DSD), 2023. [Long Presentation] [In Press] [Program Page]

#### C7. Disparity Refinement Processor Architecture utilizing Horizontal and Vertical Characteristics for Stereo Vision Systems. Cheol-Ho Choi, Hyun Woo Oh.

Euromicro Conference on Digital System Design (DSD), 2023. [Long Presentation] [In Press] [Program Page]

#### C6. RF2P: A Lightweight RISC Processor Optimized for Rapid Migration from IEEE-754 to Posit.

Hyun Woo Oh, Seongmo An, Won Sik Jeong, Seung Eun Lee. ACM/IEEE International Symposium on Low Power Electronics and Design (ISLPED), 2023. [Oral Presentation] [Link] [Slides]

### C5. Evaluation of Posit Arithmetic on Machine Learning based on Approximate Exponential Functions.

Hyun Woo Oh, Won Sik Jeong, Seung Eun Lee. International SoC Design Conference (ISOCC), 2022. [Link]

# C4. A Local Interconnect Network Controller for Resource-Constrained Automotive Devices.

Kwonneung Cho, Hyun Woo Oh, Jeongeun Kim, Young Woo Jeong, Seung Eun Lee. IEEE International Conference on Consumer Electronics (ICCE), 2022. [Link]

#### C3. Intelligent Transportation System based on an Edge AI.

Young Woo Jeong, Hyun Woo Oh, Su Yeon Jang, Seung Eun Lee. International Conference on Future Information & Communication Engineering (ICFICE), 2022. [Link]

# **C2. Vision-based Parking Occupation Detecting with Embedded AI Processor.**

Kwonneung Cho, Hyun Woo Oh, Seung Eun Lee. IEEE International Conference on Consumer Electronics (ICCE), 2021. [Link]

C1. Design of 32-bit Processor for Embedded Systems. Hyun Woo Oh, Kwon Neung Cho, Seung Eun Lee. International SoC Design Conference (ISOCC), 2021. [Link]

# **Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles**

# J7. Cell-Based Refinement Processor Utilizing Disparity Characteristics of Road Environment for SGM-based Stereo Vision Systems. Cheol-Ho Choi, Hyun Woo Oh, JoonHwan Han, Jungho Shin.

IEEE Access, Vol. 11, 2023. (SCIE, IF=3.9) [Link]

# J6. The Design of Optimized RISC Processor for Edge Artificial Intelligence Based on Custom Instruction Set Extension.

Hyun Woo Oh, Seung Eun Lee. IEEE Access, Vol. 11, 2023. (SCIE, IF=3.9) [Link]

# J5. An Edge AI Device based Intelligent Transportation System.

Youngwoo Jeong, Hyun Woo Oh, Soohee Kim, Seung Eun Lee. Journal of Information and Communication Convergence Engineering, Vol. 20, No. 3, 2022. (Scopus, CiteScore=1.1) [Link]

# J4. A Multi-Core Controller for an Embedded AI System Supporting Parallel Recognition.

Suyeon Jang, Hyun Woo Oh, Young Hyun Yoon, Dong Hyun Hwang, Won Sik Jeong, Seung Eun Lee. Micromachines, Vol. 12, No. 8, **2021**. (SCIE, IF=3.4) [Link]

#### J3. ASimOV: A Framework for Simulation and Optimization of an Embedded AI Accelerator.

Dong Hyun Hwang, Chang Yeop Han, Hyun Woo Oh, Seung Eun Lee.

Micromachines, Vol. 12, No. 7, 2021. (SCIE, IF=3.4) [Link]

#### J2. The Design of a 2D Graphics Accelerator for Embedded Systems.

**Hyun Woo Oh**, Ji Kwang Kim, Gwan Beom Hwang, Seung Eun Lee. *Electronics*, Vol. 10, No. 4, **2021**. (SCIE, IF=2.9) [Link]

#### J1. Lossless Decompression Accelerator for Embedded Processor with GUI.

Gwan Beom Hwang, Kwon Neung Cho, Chang Yeop Han, **Hyun Woo Oh**, Young Hyun Yoon, Seung Eun Lee. *Micromachines*, Vol. 12, No. 2, **2021**. (SCIE, IF=3.4) [Link]

# **CHIP DESIGNS** [GO UP ↑]

| A RISC-V Processor Supporting AMBA AXI Protocol for Embedded Systems                                | Jul. 2022 |
|---|-----------|
| • Designer: Won Sik Jeong, Sun Beom Kwon, <b>Hyun Woo Oh</b> , Jeongeun Kim                         |           |
| <ul> <li>Technology: Samsung 28nm RFCMOS (1-poly 8-metal)</li> </ul>                                |           |
| Role: RTL Verification  |           |
| Robot-Specific Processor for Autonomous Driving   | Jul. 2022 |
| • Designer: Youngwoo Jeong, Yue Ri Jeong, <b>Hyun Woo Oh</b> , Kwang Hyun Go                        |           |
| <ul> <li>Technology: Samsung 28nm RFCMOS (1-poly 8-metal)</li> </ul>                                |           |
| Role: System Verification   |           |
| In-Vehicle Network Processor based on Cortex-Mo   | Mar. 2022 |
| <ul> <li>Designer: Kwon Neung Cho, Jeong Eun Kim, Hyun Woo Oh</li> </ul>                            |           |
| <ul> <li>Technology: TSMC 180nm RFCMOS (1-poly 6-metal)</li> </ul>                                  |           |
| • Role: System Verification SW Dev., RTL Verification, Pre/Post-Layout Simulation                   |           |
| A Programmable Embedded AI Processor with Cortex-Mo   | Jul. 2021 |
| <ul> <li>Designer: Kwon Neung Cho, Young Woo Jeong, Hyun Woo Oh, Chang Yeop Han</li> </ul>          |           |
| <ul> <li>Technology: Samsung 28nm RFCMOS (1-poly 8-metal)</li> </ul>                                |           |
| Role: RTL Subblock Design   |           |
| 32-bit Processor with Posit Arithmetic Coprocessor for Embedded Systems                             | Jul. 2021 |
| • Designer: Hyun Woo Oh, Jeong Eun Kim, Do Young Choi, Kwang Hyun Go                                |           |
| <ul> <li>Technology: Samsung 28nm RFCMOS (1-poly 8-metal)</li> </ul>                                |           |
| • Role: RTL Design & Verification, ASIC Design Front-end/Back-end, Firmware, PCB Design & Chip Test |           |
|   |           |

#### Implementation of Lossless Decompression Accelerator Based on Inflate Algorithm

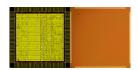
- Designer: Gwan Beom Hwang, Do Young Choi, Hyun Woo Oh, Chang Yeop Han
- Technology: Samsung 65nm RFCMOS (1-poly 8-metal)
- Role: System Verification SW Dev., PCB Design & Chip Test

#### Communication System with Simple and Fast Communication Error Check Code Based on CRC

- Designer: Chang Yeo Hanp, Kwon Neung Cho, Hyun Woo Oh
- Technology: Magnachip Hynix 0.18um CMOS
- Role: RTL Subblock Design

#### Jun. 2020

Sep. 2020



Last updated: January 16, 2024